

DEYOUNG, REBECCA KONYNDYK - ZVIVI ZVINOPENYA: MAONERO MATSVA PAZVIVI ZVINOMWE ZVINOURAYA NEMISHONGA YAZVO

Chirongwa cheKusimudzira Tsika Dzakanaka neKuvandudza Hunhu

Uyo anokudanai akatendeka, uye achazviita.

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ONGORORO YEBHUKU

Zvivi Zvinopenya: Maonero Matsva paZvivi Zvinomwe Zvinouraya neMishonga Yazvo

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Tsika dzehupenyu dzinova rwendo rwedu rwekuenda kuhunhu. Kana tsika idzodzo dziri zvivi, mhedzisiro yacho inova hunhu hwakaipa; kana dziri tsika dzakanaka, hunhu hwakanaka hunobuda. Rebecca Konyndyk DeYoung anotsanangura rwendo urwu achibudisa pachena zvivi zvinomwe zvakazivikanwa naMadzibaba naAmai veChechi yekutanga. Anokurukura kuti chivi chimwe nechimwe chinoratidza kusarongeka kwemoyo womunhu, uye kuti kusarongeka uku kunomonyorora munhu kumubvisa pakuda Mwari nerudo rwake. Kuti asimbise pfungwa idzi, anoshandisa mafirimu semienzaniso yezvivi izvi.

Muchidimbu, iri ibhuku rinotaura pamusoro pechivi nokuzviongorora, richibva pakunzwisisa kuti kucheneswa ndiyo nzira iyo Mweya Mutsvene anoshanda nayo muupenyu hwedu kuti atiumbe zvisvishoma nezvisvishoma kuti tienderane nehunhu hwaJesu Kristu. Zvivi izvi zvinoratidza zvinhu zvatinosiya shure sezvatinozofamba tichienda kuhunhu hwakafanana nehwaKristu. DeYoung anosimbisa kuti izvi idzidziso dzenyasha dzinoda kushanda zuva nezuva. Asi hazvisi kungova kuedza kwomunhu oga; zvinoda kuti tizviise pasi pebasa rinoshandura reMweya. Chinangwa ndechekuumbazve nokupa upenyu hutsva kuchikamu chimwe nechimwe cheupenyu hwako nehunhu hwako.

DeYoung anotanga nokutsanangura kuti nei zvakakosha kudzidza zvivi netsika dzakanaka. Anotsanangura kuti zvivi netsika dzakanaka itsika dzeupenyu dzatinovaka kuburikidza nezvisarudzo zvine chinangwa uye zvinodzokororwa mumaitiro edu enguva dzose, kusvikira pakupedzisira zvava hunhu hwedu. Izvi zvinobata chikamu chose chechimiro chedu: pfungwa, kuda, nemanzwiro. Kana tashandurwa neMweya, tinotungamirirwa kuupenyu hunobudirira muhukama naMwari. Anoshandisa mufananidzo waPauro wokubvisa munhu wekare nokupfeka munhu mutsva (VaEfeso 4:22-24). Nekufamba kwenguva, tsika idzi dzinova sehunhu hwechipiri kwatiri. Dingindira rinowanikwa muzvivi zvose nderekuti zvivi kutsvaga mufaro kwakatsveyama, asi kunokwezva.

Kuti aratidze kuti zvivi zvave zviri dambudziko muChiKristu chose, DeYoung anotungamirira muverengi munhoroondo yezvivi netsika dzakanaka kubva kuna Madzibaba naAmai veChechi yekutanga, kuburikidza neMiddle Ages, kusvika panguva yanhasi. Anotaura kuti kuzivikanwa kwezvivi kwakachinja mumakore, asi pfungwa huru ndeyekuti izvi ndizvo zvinhu zvikuru muupenyu hwevatendi zvinotungamirira kuchivi. Mufananidzo weMuti weZvivi neMuti weTsika Dzakanaka

wakava nzira yokuratidza kuti zvivi netsika dzakanaka zvinokura sei muupenyu hwomunhu. Izvi zvinobatsira munhu kunzwisisa kuti zvivi zvakafanana negomarara, kwete ruoko rwakatyoka. Kubata negomarara kunoda kurapwa kwakadzama zvikuru. Aristotle akaona tsika dzakanaka senzvimbo yepakati pakati pezvivi zvinopesana, zvinogona kutsanangurwa sekuwanda zvakanyanyisa kana kushomeka zvakanyanyisa. Chinangwa chekuongorora zvivi uku ndechekupa nzira yokutarisa hunhu hwedu mugirazi rinopiwa netsika yeChiKristu, izvo zvinotibatsira kufambira mberi mukuumbwa kwemweya uye, nenyasha, kutendeuka kubva pachivi tichienda kutsika dzakanaka zvikuru. DeYoung anotungamirira muverengi kuburikidza nezvivi zvikuru zvinomwe zvinobva pakuzvikudza.

Kuzvikudza nokuda kurumbidzwa (vainglory) kunogona kuonekwa sokuti mufananidzo womunhu ndiwo chinhu chose. Chivi ichi chishuwo chakanyanyisa uye chisina kurongeka chekuda kuzivikanwa nokubvumirwa nevamwe. Vainglory inotinyengedza kuti titsvage kuomberwa maoko kukuru kubva kuna ani zvake, pasinei nechikonzero. Kuipa kukuru kwevainglory kunoitika patinokundikana kupa Mwari kubwinya kwaanofanira kupiwa somubviro wezvakanaka zvedu. Kuti tibate nevainglory, tinofanira kurega nzvimbo yedu sepakati pekucherechedzwa totsvaka Mwari. Patinoita saizvozvo, tinoisa pasi mutoro unorema wemaonero evamwe uye tinorega zvose zviduku zvehurongwa hwevanhu hwekuzvikudza nokuzvisimudzira zvinotungamirira kuneta nokusava nechinhu mukati.

Shanje moyo usina kurongeka unoratidzwa nekusafarira zvipo zvakanaka zvomumwe munhu nokuti zvinopfuura zvako. DeYoung anoenzanisa shanje neruchiva rwekuunganidza uye kuchiva zvinhu zvomumwe, kuti atsanangure kuti shanje dzinonyanya kutarisa kuti tiri vanaani, dzimwe nguva dzichitopiwa kugutsikana kana munhu watinokwikwidzana naye akakundikana. Kushaya kuzvikoshesa kunomuka patinokundikana kuona kuti Mwari ndiye tsime rekukosha kwedu nerudo.

Maonero anhasi pamusoro pousimbe anonyanya kutarisa kusada kushanda. DeYoung anodzorerwa pfungwa kumaonero okuti usimbe (pakutanga hwainzi acedia) kushaya chido chokutevera kudanwa kwaMwari. Hunoburitsa chishuwo chisina kurongeka chokupindura rudo rwaMwari uye kushandurwa nebasa reMweya Mutsvene. Kana tikaita acedia tsika, tinofuratira mufaro watinofanira kuva nawo pamusoro pokubatana naMwari uye kuzvipira kwaari murudo. Izvi zvinogona kuoneka sekusaita chinhu, kana kuti zvinogona kuonekwa sekushanda zvakanakisa, kunyange muzvinhu zvemweya, kuitira kudzivisa kuvimba kuti kudanwa kwaMwari kwerudo kunotungamirira kuupenyu nerusununguko.

DeYoung anotaure kuti ruchiva rwepfuma (avarice kana greed) moyo usina kurongeka usingavimbi kuti Mwari achatipa zvatinoda. Naizvozvo tinobatirira pazvinhu zvedu nokuti tinotenda kuti ndizvo tariro yedu. Tinokundikana kushandisa zvatakapiwa naMwari kubatsira vamwe. Kana avarice yatibata, chishuwo chakanyanyisa chokuva nezvinhu chinokunda kunyange zvinodiwa zvikuru zveruramisiro nerudo kumuvakidzani. Tinotenda kuti hatifaniri kuvimba naMwari, asi isu pachedu.

Hasha, idzo dzinogona kuva dzakanaka, dzinova chivi kana pfungwa dzatsauka dzichienda pakudzivirira humambo hwedu pachedu panzvimbo pehumambo hwaMwari. Tinovimba nesu pachedu panzvimbo pokuvimba naMwari. Somugumisiro, tinorasikirwa nerusununguko nerugare mumwoyo yedu. Kana tazvipira kuna Mwari, hasha dzedu dzinoshanda sesimba dzvene rokuramba kusaruramisira panzvimbo pokuva tsika yegehena yokumanikidza nzira yedu pachedu.

DeYoung anokurukura zvivi zviviri zvasara zvinonyanya kutarisa kuzvigutsa. Chekutanga, makaro ekudya nokunwa zvakanyanyisa (gluttony), anodzikisa upenyu hwose hwomunhu kusvika

pakutsvaga mafaro. Chakatanga sechipo chaMwari - kudya nokuchinakirwa - chinova chishuwo chisina kurongeka chinotonga upenyu. Nokuti chivi ichi chinotungamirira pakuramba kugutsikana, chinotibvisa kuna Mwari, iye oga anogutsa zvechokwadi. Kutsanya nemabiko zvikamu zvinozivikanwa zveupenyu hweChiKristu. Panzvimbo pokugamuchira chikafu sechipo chaMwari uye kutarisa kuna Mwari kuti azadze nzara dzedu dzemweya pamwe nedzemuviri, tinovutengera basa raMwari rokuzadzisa zvatinoda nezvatinoda kuva nazvo. Chechipiri, ruchiva rwepabonde (lust), rwakafanana zvikuru. Pabonde chipo chaMwari, asi kana kuzvigutsa kwava chinangwa, moyo wedu wakatsveyama hauchakwanisi kurarama muhukama hwerudo. Lust inobvisa hunhu hwevamwe nokuti inova kutora nokuwana panzvimbo pokuzvipa. Kutsvaga mufaro womunhu pachake panzvimbo pokubvumira Mwari kuzadzisa zvinodiwa zviri mumwoyo medu.

DeYoung anopedzisa nemazano pamusoro pokuzviongorora uye kuumbwa kwemweya kuburikidza nokushanda pamwe neMweya Mutsvene kuti abvumirwe kushandura moyo nepfungwa (VaRoma 12:2). Izvi idzidziso dzenyasha, kwete kuedza kweushingi kwemunhu kuti ave nani. Hatigoni kuzviita vanhu vakafanana naKristu, kunyange tikaedza zvakadini. Kukura uku mutsika dzakanaka dzeChiKristu kudanwa kukura munyasha muchikamu chose chekuvapo kwedu.

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